The decline of a rural elite. Under Japan's Meiji restoration, landlords who owned more than the permitted amount had to sell the excess land to the government at a fixed price. Landlords — around 45% of the cultivable rice paddy land in Japan were the leaders of the Indonesian struggle for independence from the Dutch colonialists. He was a prominent leader of Indonesia's nationalist and revolutionary movements.

Sukarno (/sʊˈkɑːrnoʊ/; born Kusno Sosrodihardjo, Javanese: ; 6 June 1901 – 21 June 1970) was an Indonesian statesman, politician, nationalist and revolutionary who was the first president of Indonesia, serving from 1945 to 1967. Sukarno was the leader of the Indonesian struggle for independence from the Dutch colonialists. He was a prominent leader of Indonesia's nationalist and revolutionary movements.

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Vietnam: Effects of French colonial rule. Vietnamese economic progress Vietnam made under the French after 1887 benefited only the French and the small class of wealthy Vietnamese created by the colonial regime. The masses of the Vietnamese people were ignored in terms of benefits and maintained even by the most liberal measures, such as the protection of French investments.